- Sign up for our newsletters
- <u>Site Map</u>
- <u>Help</u>

Intellectual Property Securities Bankruptcy Competition Employment White Collar Legal Industry Access To Justice Law360 UK Pulse || See all sections

# UNC Dodges Enviro Groups' Coal Emissions Suit

By Morgan Conley

Share us on: By Morgan Conley

Law360 (September 1, 2021, 4:37 PM EDT) -- The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill defeated environmental groups' claims that the school's operation of coal-fired power plants violated the Clean Air Act, with a Tarheel State federal judge finding the groups failed to show a concrete injury.

In her final judgment Tuesday, U.S. District Judge Catherine C. Eagles granted UNC's motion for summary judgment against all nine claims lodged by the <u>Center for Biological Diversity</u> and the <u>Sierra Club</u> and dismissed the suit with prejudice.

Judge Eagles explained in her memorandum opinion filed the previous day that the bulk of the environmental groups' claims were rooted in allegations that the university kept improper or inaccurate records about equipment tests and inspections. But the court said the environmental groups failed to show how they or their members "suffered a concrete injury as a result of any recordkeeping, reporting, monitoring or inspecting violations."

The environmental groups lodged two additional claims accusing the school of violating conditions of its North Carolina Division of Air Quality emission permit through the unauthorized operation of two combustion boilers and an emergency diesel-fired generator.

But the court said the DAQ permit didn't include an "enforceable limit" on how much coal can be burned at a time, known as a "heat input capacity." The judge said state regulators didn't intend for the heat input capacity figure included in a now-expired permit to be interpreted as an enforceable maximum, noting that a replacement permit that went into effect early last month removing all reference to heat input capacity without categorizing the removal as a significant change backs up that conclusion.

"The uncontroverted evidence shows that DAQ, the writer and issuer of the permit, intended the ambiguous 323.17 heat input capacity number to be a descriptor and not an enforceable limit," Judge Eagles wrote.

Finally, the environmental groups had alleged the university wrongfully fired up the emergency generator for testing while another generator was still running. But the court said the alleged violation only occurred once and the school is entitled to summary judgment on the claim since there is no evidence of repeated violations.

Perrin de Jong of the Center for Biological Diversity, an attorney representing the two groups, told Law360 on Wednesday that the Center is "disappointed with the decision, especially because UNC continues to needlessly dump asthma-causing pollution on students, athletes, and the Chapel Hill/Carrboro community."

"We are evaluating our next steps in our ongoing efforts to protect local residents from UNC's coal plant pollution," he said.

The Center for Biological Diversity and the Sierra Club<u>launched the suit</u> accusing UNC Chapel Hill of polluting the air and causing potential health risks in December 2019. The advocacy groups accused the university of exceeding coal-burning limits on two specific campus boilers and violating several testing and inspection requirements included in four permits granted under the Clean Air Act from 2014 to 2018. The groups also claimed the university kept improper or inaccurate records about the tests and inspections.

In October, Judge Eagles <u>rejected the university's effort</u> to dodge the suit after determining more information was needed before the court could rule on the merits of the permit violations at issue.

In a statement sent to Law360 on Wednesday, the university said it is pleased with the decision and "appreciate[s] the court's careful consideration of the facts and evidence in this case."

"The ruling makes clear the university's cogeneration facility remains compliant with state air quality permit regulations," UNC said. "The university remains committed to reducing its environmental footprint and advancing sustainability on campus and in the local community."

The environmental groups are collectively represented by Perrin W. de Jong and Robert Ukeiley of the Center for Biological Diversity.

The university is represented by Peter J. McGrath Jr. of Moore & Van Allen PLLC.

The case is Center for Biological Diversity et al. v. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, case number <u>1:19-cv-01179</u>, in the U.S. District Court for the Middle District of North Carolina.

--Additional reporting by Katie Pohlman. Editing by Kelly Duncan.

For a reprint of this article, please contact <u>reprints@law360.com</u>.

# 0 Comments

Sign In To Comment

## Attached Documents

- <u>Summary Judgment</u>
- Memorandum

# Useful Tools & Links

- Add to Briefcase
- Save to PDF & Print
- <u>Rights/Reprints</u>
- Editorial Contacts

#### **Related Sections**

- Energy
- Environmental
- <u>Public Policy</u>

## **Case Information**

Case Title

CENTER FOR BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY et al v. UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL

#### Case Number

#### <u>1:19-cv-01179</u>

#### Court

North Carolina Middle

#### Nature of Suit

**Environmental Matters** 

Judge

#### CATHERINE C. EAGLES

#### Date Filed

December 03, 2019

## Law Firms

<u>Moore & Van Allen</u>

# Companies

- Center for Biological Diversity
- Sierra Club

# **Judge Analytics**

powered by Lex Machina®

• M Catherine C. Eagles



# The 2021 Regional Powerhouses

The law firms on Law360's list of 2021 Regional Powerhouses are handling some of the biggest deals and most high-profile courtroom battles across eight states, offering clients regional expertise and making a lasting impact on the law at the state and local level.

#### Top 10 trending in Energy

• 1<u>House Dems Float \$2.9T In Tax Increases To Pay For Budget</u>

- 2MVP: Gibson Dunn's Michael P. Darden
- 3Full 5th Circ. OKs Overtime For Highly Paid Rig Worker
- 4<u>15 Firms To Guide IPOs Exceeding \$3.4B As Activity Resumes</u>
- 5Saudi Heirs Call Chevron Translation Of Report 'Jibber Jabber'
- 6Obama-Era Oil And Gas Royalty Valuations Upheld
- 7<u>Fla. Court Tosses Solar Group's Net Metering Challenge</u>
- 8Judge Stands By Letting Pipeline Suit Play Out In Tribal Court
- 9Pro Bono Attys Still Helping 9/11 Survivors 20 Years Later
- 10Seyfarth Strengthens Vaccine Mandate, Delays Office Return

Hello! I'm Law360's automated support bot.

How can I help you today?

For example, you can type:

- I forgot my password
- I took a free trial but didn't get a verification email
- How do I sign up for a newsletter?

Ask a question!

Ask a question!

© 2021, Portfolio Media, Inc. | <u>About</u> | <u>Contact Us</u> | <u>Legal Jobs</u> | <u>Careers</u> <u>at Law360</u> | <u>Advertise with Law360</u> | <u>Terms</u> | <u>Privacy Policy</u> | Cookie Settings | <u>Help</u> | <u>Site Map</u>

×

Already have access? Click here to login

# Get instant access to the one-stop news source for business lawyers

Register Now!

# Sign up now for free access to this content

Enter your details below and select your area(s) of interest to stay ahead of the curve and receive Law360's daily newsletters

Email (NOTE: Free email domains not supp	ported)	
First Name		
Last Name		
Password (at least 8 characters required)		
Confirm Password		
Select at least one primary interest:		
□ Access To Justice	□ Aerospace & Defense	□ Appellate
□ Asset Management	□ Banking	□ Bankruptcy
□ Benefits	🗆 California	□ Cannabis
Capital Markets	□ Class Action	Commercial Contracts
Commercial Litigation Uk		□ Compliance
	Consumer Protection	
Corporate Crime & Compliance Uk	Cybersecurity & Privacy	□ Delaware

Employment	Energy	Environmental	
□ Financial Services Uk	□ Fintech	🗆 Florida	
□ Food & Beverage	□ Government Contracts	□ Health	
$\Box$ Hospitality	□ Illinois	□ Immigration	
	□ Insurance Uk	□ Intellectual Property	
□ International Arbitration	□ International Trade	□ Legal Ethics	
□ Life Sciences	□ Massachusetts	🗆 Media & Entertainment	
Mergers & Acquisitions	□ Native American	□ New Jersey	
□ New York	🗌 Pennsylvania	Personal Injury & Medical Malpractice	
Private Equity	Product Liability	Project Finance	
Public Policy	🗆 Real Estate	🗆 Retail & E Commerce	
	□ Sports & Betting		
□ Telecommunications		□ Transportation	
$\Box$ Trials	□ White Collar	Law360 may contact you in your professional capacity with information about our other products, services and events that we believe may be of interest.	
You'll be able to update your communication preferences via the unsubscribe link provided within our communications.			

We take your privacy seriously. Please see our Privacy Policy.

Reg	<u>gister</u>
×	

Sign up for our Energy newsletter

# You must correct or enter the following before you can sign up:

Please provide a professional email: Select more newsletters to receive for free

Law360 takes your privacy seriously. Please see our Privacy Policy.

No Thanks Sign up now

Thank You!

۹ 💿 🛚